

HKOI2010 Senior

OI Football Team Solution

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whh

# HKOI2010 Senior OI Football Team

Stat:

#Attempts	37
Maximum	100
#Maximum	2
Mean (Attempted)	32.4
Minimum	0
Std Dev (Attempted)	35.7

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Problem Statement : Given the positions of the  $N$  football players ,  $K$  and the following process.

1) The process starts at player  $A$ .

Player  $A$  kicks the ball to player  $B$  ( $B \neq A$ ) with the **greatest** distance to player  $A$ .

2) Output  $A$  and  $A$  will leave

3) Player  $B$  kicks the ball to player  $C$  ( $C \neq B$ ) with the **least** distance to player  $B$ .

4) Repeat (1) and (3). There are  $K$  kicks in total.

Repeat the process until there is no player left.

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## Constraints

For all test data,

$$2 \leq N \leq 200$$

$$1 \leq K \leq 50000$$

$$0 \leq X_i, Y_i \leq 10000$$

For 50% test data,

$$2 \leq N \leq 50$$

$$1 \leq K \leq 1000$$

$$0 \leq X_i, Y_i \leq 1000$$

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50% Solution

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Simulation

Complexity :  $O(KN^2)$

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100% Solution

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Simulation Again !

We need to speed up the procedure of finding  
the nearest / the most distant player !

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For each player  $i$ ,

1) Create a sorted array  $a[i][N-1]$  storing the distance of this player and all of the other players.

2) Use 2 integers  $NN[i]$  and  $DD[i]$  to store the indices of the nearest and the most distant players in the array respectively.

( $NN[i] = 1$  and  $DD[i] = N-1$ )

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When a player  $i$  gets the ball, maintain  $NN[i]$  and  $DD[i]$ .

1) while  $a[i][NN]$  is left

$$NN[i] = NN[i] + 1$$

2) while  $a[i][DD]$  is left

$$DD[i] = DD[i] - 1$$

Find the next player immediately after this process.

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What are the complexities of the two solutions?

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$O(KN^2)$

VS

$O(N^3 + KN + N^2)$

Thank you!